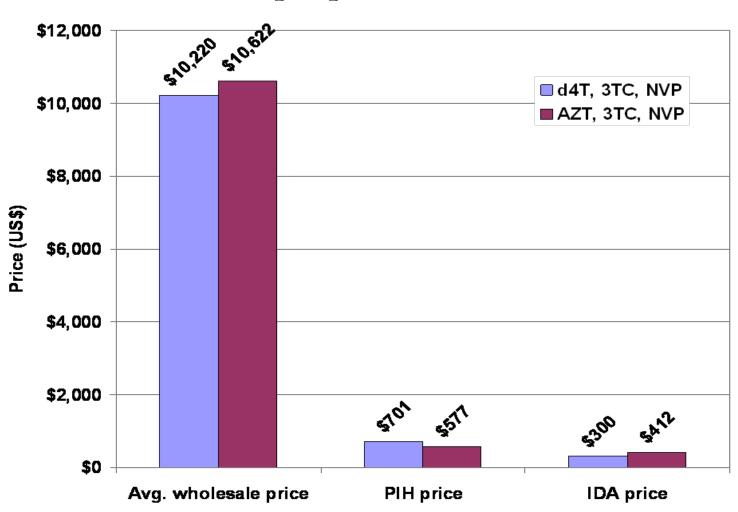
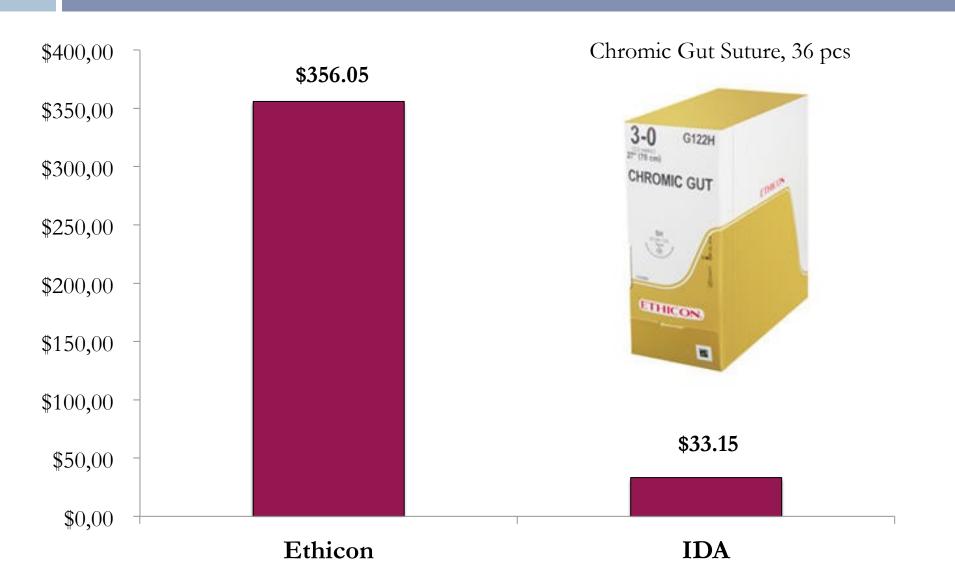


The Social Construction of Cost

Annual per-patient ARV cost, 2002



The Social Construction of Cost



"As hospital prices soar, a stitch tops \$500"

(Elisabeth Rosenthal, NYTimes, 2 December 2013)

Inflated Prices

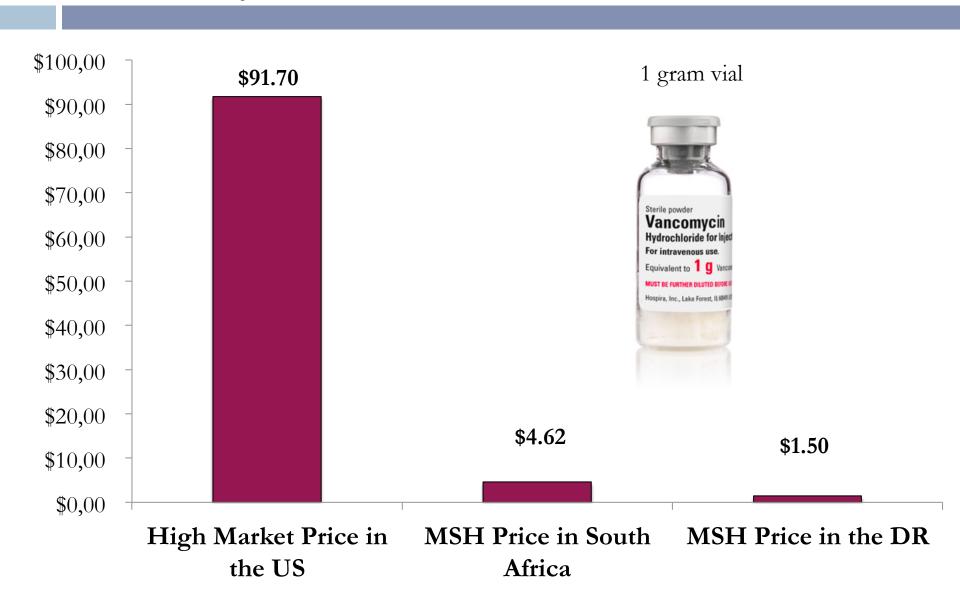
California Pacific Medical Center has very high price markups for routine supplies and services.

Tyle	enol with codeine pill	IV fluid bag	Neck brace	Echocardiogram	Knee arthroscopy
CALIFORNIA PACIFIC	\$36.78	\$137	\$154	\$1,791 Hospital fee only	\$14,110
MARKET PRICE	\$0.50	Under \$1	\$19.99	\$358 Includes doctor	\$2,037

Sources: California Pacific Medical Center chargemaster; Health Care Blue Book; CVS in San Francisco

The Social Construction of Cost

1. Vancomycin



"In need of a new hip, but priced outside the U.S."

(Elisabeth Rosenthal, NYTimes, 3 August 2013)



Charges for Michael Shopenn's hip replacement in Belgium

\$13,660





Charges for Susan Foley's knee replacement in the U.S. were over

\$125,000

